Message Text

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PAGE 01 TOKYO 18588 021214Z ACTION TRSE-00

INFO OCT-01 EA-10 ISO-00 HA-05 SSO-00 NSCE-00 INRE-00 USIE-00 AID-05 CIAE-00 COME-00 EB-08 FRB-03 INR-07 NSAE-00 XMB-02 OPIC-03 SP-02 LAB-04 SIL-01 OMB-01 SS-15 STR-05 CEA-01 L-03 H-01 PA-01 PRS-01 NEA-10 IO-13 /102 W

-----031860 021220Z /17/15

O R 020900Z DEC 77 FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3285 INFO AMEMBASSY MANILA

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CORRECTED COPY (TEXT)

MANILA ALSO FOR ADB

E.O.11652: N/A TAGS: EFIN, RP

SUBJECT: REACTION TO U.S. ABSTENTION ON ADB LOAN TO DBP

- 1. SOME RANKING MEMBERS OF THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATION TO THE CONSULTATIVE GROUP (CG) MEETING HAVE INDIVIDUALLY APPROACHED MEMBERS OF USDEL TO INQUIRE ABOUT THE REASON FOR THE U.S. DIRECTOR'S ABSTENTION ON THE ADB LOAN TO THE DEVELOPMENT BANK OF THE PHILIPPINES (DBP).
- 2. FINANCE SECRETARY VIRATA, HEAD OF THE RP DELEGATION, WHEN TOLD THAT THE ABSTENTION RELATED TO CONCERN OVER THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION, MUSED THAT HE THOUGH IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN FOR TECHNICAL REASONS. AFTER A LONG PAUSE VIRATA SIMPLY COMMENTED, "SO, THAT IS THE REASON." HE HAD NOTHING FURTHER TO SAY ON THE SUBJECT, AND GAVE NO CLUES TO HIS FEELINGS ON THE MATTER. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 02 TOKYO 18588 021214Z

3. PABLO AUAREZ, ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, DFA, ASKED IF THE ABSTENTION RELATED TO THE AQUINO CASE. TOLD THAT IT DID NOT, SUAREZ EXPRESSED DOUBT, AND WENT ON TO OFFER THE OPINION THAT THE SENTENCE AGAINST AQUINO WOULD NOT BE CARRIED OUT. HE WAS NOT AWARE AT THE TIME (NOV 30) THAT MARCOS HAD ORDERED THE TRIAL RE-OPENED. GABRIEL ITCHON, UNDER-

SECRETARY OF INDUSTRY, WAS ALSO OF THE OPINION THAT THE ACQUINO CASE WAS THE PROXIMATE CAUSE OF THE ABSTENTION. THE CASUAL RELATIONSHIP WAS SIMPLE, HE THOUGHT "LIKE SOLVING A LINEAR EQUATION."

4. PATRICK KNAPP, ADP OPERATIONS MANGER FOR THE PHILIPPINES (AND, SIGNIFICATN TO NOTE, FOR KOREA) WAS CONCERNED ABOUT THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE ABSTENTION FOR THE CG MEETING, NOTING THAT "TO BE CONSISTENT, IT (THE ABSTENTION) WOULD HAVE TO BE REFLECTED HERE, WOULDN'T IT?" APPARENTLY SOME MEMBERS OF THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATION ALSO EXPECTED SOME MANIFESTATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS CONCERN BY THE USDEL AT THIS MEETING, EVEN THOUGH USDEL HAD EARLIER INDICATED THERE WOULD BE NO SURPRISES.

5. THE MOST SPIRITED REACTION CAME FROM GERARDO SICAT, SECRETARY OF PLANNIG AND DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC AND DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY, TOLD THAT THE ABSTENTION RELATED TO USG CONCERN FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, SICAT SAID THAT THESE LOANS REPRESENT AN OPPORTUNITY TO HELP RAISE PEOPLE'S INCOME AND IMPROVE THEIR LIVES. HE RECALLED THAT U.S. OFFICIALS IN THE PAST HAD CRITIZED PHILIPPINE DEVELOPMENT PERFORMANCE BECAUSE PROGRESS WAS FRUSTRATED BY SO MUCH TALK AND SO LITTLE ACTION. NOW, THE GOVERNMENT WAS LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 03 TOKYO 18588 021214Z

MOVING FORWARD, AND NEVER HAD SO
MUCH WHICH IS NECESSARY TO DEVELOP BEEN
COMPRESSED INTO SUCH A SHORT TIME. THOUGH SMILING,
SICAT WAS CLEARLY UNSYMPATHTTIC WITH U.S. POSITION.
MANSFIELD

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X

Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am Channel Indicators: n/a **Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED**

Concepts: LOANS, VOTING ABSTENTIONS

Control Number: n/a

Copy: SINGLE Sent Date: 02-Dec-1977 12:00:00 am Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am

Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 22 May 2009 Disposition Event: Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977TOKYO18588
Document Source: 10.00

Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A

Errors: N/A **Expiration:**

Film Number: D770457-0016

Format: TEL From: TOKYO

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19771297/aaaadeut.tel

Line Count: 99 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: c9b0d70c-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Office: ACTION TRSE

Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a

Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Reference: n/a Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags: Review Date: 18-Feb-2005 12:00:00 am

Review Event:

Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 373104 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: REACTION TO U.S. ABSTENTION ON ADB LOAN TO DBP

TAGS: EFIN, RP, ADB

To: STATE Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/c9b0d70c-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009

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